

# Pathfinder Ranger Handbook

## Mastering the Wilds: The Ultimate Pathfinder Ranger Handbook

The ranger is one of the most versatile and enduring classes in Pathfinder, offering a unique blend of martial prowess, wilderness survival, and divine magic. Whether you are a seasoned player looking to optimize your build or a newcomer trying to understand the class's core mechanics, this comprehensive **Pathfinder Ranger Handbook** will guide you through every aspect of creating and playing a memorable ranger. From choosing the right favored enemy to mastering combat styles, we will cover everything you need to know to become a true master of the wilds.

In this handbook, we will break down the ranger class features, explore powerful archetypes, discuss optimal ability scores, and offer strategies for both combat and exploration. By the end, you will have a clear roadmap for building a ranger that excels in your campaign, whether you are tracking a dragon through the mountains or leading a party through a treacherous swamp.

## Core Class Features: The Foundation of Your Ranger

Before diving into builds and strategies, it is essential to understand the core features that define the ranger class. These mechanics shape your character from level one and influence every decision you make moving forward.

### Favored Enemy: The Heart of the Ranger

The ranger's signature ability, **Favored Enemy**, allows you to select a specific creature type and gain a significant bonus on Bluff, Knowledge, Perception, Sense Motive, and Survival checks against that enemy. You also gain a +2 bonus on attack and damage rolls. At 5th level and every five levels thereafter, you can select an additional favored enemy and increase the bonus against one existing enemy by +2.

Choosing the right favored enemy is critical to your effectiveness. While it is tempting to focus on common enemies like goblins or orcs, consider the campaign setting. In a game focused on undead, selecting "undead" as your primary favored enemy will pay huge dividends. A versatile ranger might choose "humanoid (human)" for the first pick, as humanoids appear in nearly every campaign. For a more specialized approach, consider "magical beasts" or "dragons" if your GM hints at such encounters.

### Track and Wild Empathy

The **Track** ability adds your half your ranger level to Survival checks made to follow tracks. This makes the ranger an unparalleled tracker, capable of following even the faintest trails through difficult terrain. **Wild Empathy** allows you to improve the attitude of an animal, essentially using Diplomacy on beasts. This can turn a potential combat encounter into an alliance or help you gather information about the local area from native creatures.

### Combat Style: Choose Your Path

At 2nd level, the ranger selects a **Combat Style**, which grants a bonus combat feat at 2nd, 6th, 10th, 14th, and 18th levels, even if you do not meet the prerequisites. The two primary styles are Archery and Two-Weapon Fighting. A ranged ranger focusing on Archery can rapidly gain feats like Rapid Shot and Manyshot, while a melee ranger using Two-Weapon Fighting can quickly access Dual Slice and Improved Two-Weapon Fighting. Your choice here will define your combat role for the entire campaign.

### Spells and Favored Terrain

Rangers gain access to a limited but potent spell list starting at 4th level. Spells like *Longstrider*, *Resist Energy*, and *Barkskin* provide excellent utility and survivability. **Favored Terrain** functions similarly to Favored Enemy but applies to specific environments, granting bonuses to initiative, Perception, Stealth, and Survival checks. Choose terrains that match your campaign: forest is a solid all-rounder, but underground or urban may be more appropriate depending on your adventures.

## Building Your Ranger: Ability Scores and Races

Optimizing your ability scores is the first step to creating an effective ranger. While the class is flexible, certain attributes are more valuable than others depending on your chosen combat style.

### Ability Score Priorities

For most rangers, **Dexterity** is the most important ability. It boosts your ranged attacks, Armor Class, Reflex saves, and several key skills. **Strength** is secondary for melee-focused builds or if you plan to use composite bows. **Wisdom** is your spellcasting ability and enhances Perception and Survival, making it very valuable. **Constitution** is always important for hit points and Fortitude saves. Intelligence and Charisma can be lower, but do not dump them to the point where you lose skill points or face penalties in social encounters.

A solid array for an archery ranger would be: Strength 14, Dexterity 18, Constitution 14, Intelligence 10, Wisdom 14, Charisma 8. For a two-weapon fighting ranger, consider Strength 14, Dexterity 16, Constitution 14, Intelligence 10, Wisdom 14, Charisma 8.

### Best Races for Rangers

Several races synergize exceptionally well with the ranger class. **Humans** gain a bonus feat and extra skill point per level, which is incredibly useful for feat-heavy builds. **Elves** offer a +2 to Dexterity and immunity to sleep effects, making them excellent archers. **Half-Elves** gain a bonus to Perception and access to the Elf Favored Class Bonus for additional combat style feats. **Halfings** offer +2 to Dexterity and a size bonus to AC and attacks, which can make for a surprisingly effective ranger. **Half-Orcs** are less common but can work well for melee-focused rangers who want extra survivability and damage.

## Ranger Archetypes: Specializing Your Build

Pathfinder offers a wealth of ranger archetypes that replace or modify core class features. Choosing an archetype can dramatically change how your ranger plays. Below are some of the most popular and effective options.

### The Guide: Master of Tactical Advantage

The **Guide** archetype replaces Favored Enemy with a more flexible system. Instead of selecting a specific enemy type, you gain a pool of "focus" points that you can spend to gain bonuses against any foe. This is ideal for players who do not want to be locked into fighting a single creature type. You also gain the ability to grant allies bonuses against your focused target, making you a valuable team player.

### The Skirmisher: No Magic, All Skill

The **Skirmisher** archetype replaces spellcasting with a set of "hunter's tricks" that mimic the effects of ranger spells. This is perfect for players who prefer a more martial, magic-free experience. Tricks like *Defensive Bow Stance* and *Hamstring* provide powerful combat options without requiring spell slots. This archetype is particularly strong in low-magic campaigns or for players who dislike tracking spells.

### The Trapper: Setting the Perfect Ambush

The **Trapper** archetype grants the ability to create traps, essentially turning the ranger into a combination of rogue and hunter. You gain trapfinding, which rogues usually monopolize, and can set a variety of mechanical traps. This archetype excels in defensive scenarios, such as protecting a camp or setting up an ambush point. It also adds significant utility to exploration by disabling magical traps.

### The Freebooter: A Pirate's Life

The **Freebooter** archetype is designed for aquatic or pirate-themed campaigns. You gain bonuses when fighting on ships or in watery environments, and you can share your combat bonuses with nearby allies. This is a niche but powerful choice for campaigns set on the high seas.

## Skills and Feats: Maximizing Your Potential

Skill and feat selection can make or break a ranger build. While combat feats are obvious choices, utility skills and supporting feats are equally important for a well-rounded character.

### Essential Skills

**Perception** is the most-used skill in the game, and rangers are naturally excellent at it. Always max out your Perception. **Survival** is crucial for tracking and foraging, and it synergizes directly with your class abilities. **Stealth** is vital for setting up ambushes and avoiding detection, especially for ranged rangers. **Knowledge (Nature)** and **Knowledge (Dungeoneering)** help you identify creatures and exploit their weaknesses. **Climb** and **Swim** are useful for navigating difficult terrain, while **Heal** can save a party member in a pinch.

### Key Combat Feats

For archery-focused rangers, the following feats are essential: **Point-Blank Shot**, **Precise Shot**, **Rapid Shot**, **Many Shot**, and **Improved Precise Shot**. These feats allow you to fire multiple arrows at close range without penalty and ignore cover bonuses. For two-weapon fighting rangers, prioritize **Two-Weapon Fighting**, **Double Slice**, **Improved Two-Weapon Fighting**, and **Greater Two-Weapon Fighting**.

Support feats like **Power Attack** for melee builds or **Deadly Aim** for ranged builds add significant damage at the cost of accuracy, which your favored enemy bonuses can offset. **Improved Initiative** is always a solid choice, and **Toughness** can help squishier rangers survive longer.

Utility Feats

Do not overlook utility feats. **Skill Focus (Perception)** can push your Perception to absurd heights. **Endurance** is a classic ranger feat that helps with long marches and environmental hazards, and it is a prerequisite for other useful feats like **Diehard**. **Self-Sufficient** boosts both Heal and Survival, reinforcing the ranger's role as a wilderness expert.

Ranger Spells: A Tactical Toolkit

Ranger spells are not about direct damage but about enhancing your capabilities and controlling the battlefield. Understanding which spells to prepare can dramatically increase your effectiveness.

First-Level Spells

**Longstrider** increases your base speed by 10 feet, making it invaluable for kiting enemies or covering ground quickly. **Resist Energy** provides protection from a single energy type and can save your life against dragons or elementals. **Endure Elements** is useful in extreme climates. **Hunter's Howl** can demoralize a single target, giving you a tactical advantage.

Second-Level Spells

**Barkskin** grants a natural armor bonus that stacks with most other sources of AC, making it a staple for melee rangers. **Spider Climb** allows you to traverse walls and ceilings, opening up unique tactical positions. **Protection from Energy** is a stronger version of Resist Energy and lasts longer. **Wind Wall** creates a barrier that deflects arrows and bolts, which can be devastating in archer duels.

Third-Level Spells

**Animal Growth** is excellent if you have an animal companion. **Neutralize Poison** can save a poisoned ally. **Greater Magic Fang** boosts your or your companion's natural weapons. **Commune with Nature** provides invaluable information about the surrounding terrain and creatures.

Fourth-Level Spells

At higher levels, spells like **Freedom of Movement** make you immune to grappling, paralysis, and other movement impairments. **Tree Stride** allows rapid travel between trees