

The Enduring Legacy of Doctor Who: The War Games

Few serials in the long and storied history of **Doctor Who** carry as much weight as **Doctor Who: The War Games**. Aired in the spring and summer of 1969, this ten-episode epic not only marked the conclusion of Patrick Troughton’s magnificent tenure as the Second Doctor but also fundamentally reshaped the very mythology of the series. For decades, it has been hailed as a masterwork of classic serialised science fiction, a gripping war drama, and a story that dared to ask profound questions about morality, justice, and the nature of the Doctor’s own kind. Whether you are a lifelong Whovian or a newcomer exploring the show’s vintage gems, **Doctor Who The War Games** remains an essential, thought-provoking watch—a story that feels as relevant today as it did over half a century ago.

Overview of the Serial: A Ten-Part Odyssey

Doctor Who The War Games was written by Terrance Dicks and Malcolm Hulke, two of the most influential writers in the show’s early years. Directed by David Maloney, the serial originally aired on BBC One from 19 April to 21 June 1969. It is one of the longest **Doctor Who** serials ever produced, running for ten 25-minute episodes. Unlike many stories from the Troughton era, all episodes of **The War Games** survive in the BBC archives, a fact for which fans are profoundly grateful. The serial stars Patrick Troughton as the Doctor, Frazer Hines as Jamie McCrimmon, and Wendy Padbury as Zoe Heriot.

The story begins with the TARDIS materialising in what appears to be a First World War battlefield. The Doctor, Jamie, and Zoe quickly realise that something is terribly wrong—this is no historical reenactment. They discover that they are trapped inside a vast, artificially created war zone, a cruel game masterminded by a powerful alien race known as the War Lords. Soldiers from different periods of Earth’s history—Romans, American Civil War troops, Crimean War soldiers—are being abducted and forced to fight endlessly. The War Lords intend to use the most aggressive and cunning fighters to conquer their own galaxy. The Doctor and his companions must navigate multiple time zones, ally with unlikely figures, and ultimately confront a cosmic conspiracy that will change the Doctor’s life forever.

Plot Summary: From Battlefield to Time Lord Tribunal

The War Zone: A Terrifying Reality

Upon arriving, the Doctor is separated from Jamie and Zoe. Jamie is mistaken for a deserter and nearly executed. The Doctor assumes the role of a British medical officer, using his characteristic wit and authority to survive. The trio soon uncovers the true scale of the operation: the War Lords have created a “game” where soldiers from various eras fight for their amusement. The scientific advisor, the Security Chief, uses advanced brainwashing techniques to keep the soldiers docile and unaware of anachronisms. The Doctor, Jamie, and Zoe work to expose the sinister nature of this war game, leading to a confrontation with the War Lord himself.

Enter the Time Lords

The central turning point of **Doctor Who The War Games** is the revelation of the Time Lords. For the first time in the series, the Doctor’s own people appear on screen, albeit as imposing, disembodied voices and shadowy figures in ceremonial robes. The Doctor, realizing he cannot stop the War Lords alone, uses a forbidden device to summon his own people. This act is a monumental moment in the show’s lore, directly answering questions about the Doctor’s origins that had been teased since the First Doctor’s era. The Time Lords arrive, put an end to the War Lords’ scheme, and take the Doctor back to Gallifrey to stand trial for his repeated interference in the affairs of other worlds.

The Trial and Forced Regeneration

The trial of the Doctor is one of the most memorable sequences in classic **Doctor Who**. The Time Lords are portrayed as cold, dispassionate judges. The Doctor defends his actions, but his fate is sealed. Though his companions Jamie and Zoe are returned to their own times with their memories of travelling with the Doctor erased—a heartbreaking farewell—the Doctor himself is sentenced to exile on Earth. As a final punishment, he is forced to change his appearance. This marks the first time regeneration is explicitly depicted as a compulsory process imposed by an external force. Patrick Troughton’s final moments, as he pleads for a merciful regeneration and slowly transforms into the Third Doctor (Jon Pertwee), are iconic and deeply emotional.

Key Themes and Social Commentary in The War Games

Doctor Who The War Games is far more than a simple adventure story. It is a rich allegory about the futility and horror of war. The very concept of “wargames” as entertainment for a decadent alien elite draws a stark parallel to the way real-world conflicts are often sanitised or treated as sport by those far removed from the front lines. The soldiers in the story are ordinary men ripped from their own times, brainwashed to fight and die for no purpose other than the amusement of their captors. This anti-war message, penned during the peak of the Vietnam War, resonates deeply.

Another dominant theme is **morality and justice**. The Doctor spends the serial fighting to save lives, even those of the brainwashed soldiers. Yet when the Time Lords arrive, they judge him for his actions. The story forces viewers to ask: is it right to stand by and do nothing while evil triumphs? Is the Doctor a criminal for

helping, or are the Time Lords morally bankrupt for their non-interventionist policy? The ambiguity of this ending—where the “good guys” (the Doctor) are punished—is remarkably sophisticated for a children’s television programme.

The Doctor’s Character Development

Throughout the serial, the Second Doctor exhibits all his best qualities: cunning, compassion, a love for humanity, and a deep-seated resistance to tyranny. He repeatedly refuses to accept the War Lords’ rules. But his final act—summoning the Time Lords—is an act of desperation that acknowledges his limitations. For the first time, the Doctor is forced to rely on a power he cannot control. This humbling experience sets the stage for his exile and reinvention as the dandy, action-oriented Third Doctor. **The War Games** therefore serves as a crucial pivot point for the entire series, transforming the Doctor from a fugitive into a convicted exile.

The Time Lords: A New Mythology for Doctor Who

Before **Doctor Who The War Games**, the Doctor’s home planet and people had only been hinted at. The First Doctor had mentioned that he was an exile, but no details were given. This serial introduced the **Time Lords** as an ancient, powerful, and morally ambiguous race. They are shown as bureaucrats who value cosmic order above compassion. They have the power to manipulate time, yet choose not to intervene—except to police their own kind. Their judgment of the Doctor sets in motion a storyline that would dominate the next several seasons of the show.

The depiction of the Time Lords here is starkly different from later incarnations. They are remote, almost godlike figures who speak in unison. Their halls are vast and sterile. This portrayal created a foundational mythology that later writers would expand upon, culminating in the epic Time War of the revived series. Every subsequent appearance of the Time Lords—from the Jon Pertwee era to modern stories like “The Day of the Doctor”—owes a debt to the groundwork laid in **The War Games**.

Production and Legacy

Behind the Scenes

Producing a ten-episode serial with multiple time periods and large battle sequences was a monumental challenge for the BBC in 1969. The budget constraints are occasionally visible—some costumes are clearly repurposed, and the battle scenes rely on limited extras and clever camera work. Yet the script is so strong, and the performances so engaging, that these limitations never detract from the drama. Patrick Troughton reportedly found the lengthy serial exhausting but gave one of his finest performances. The emotional farewell scene with Jamie and Zoe is still considered one of the most poignant moments in classic **Doctor Who**.

Reception and Fan Opinion

Upon its original broadcast, **Doctor Who The War Games** received mixed but generally positive reviews. Some critics felt the ten-episode length was excessive, while others praised its ambition. Over the decades, its reputation has grown enormously. Today, it is routinely listed among the greatest **Doctor Who** stories of all time. Fans admire its complex narrative, its moral depth, and its pivotal place in the show’s history. The serial has been released on DVD, Blu-ray, and streaming platforms, ensuring new generations of viewers can discover its brilliance.

Why The War Games Remains Essential Viewing

For any serious follower of **Doctor Who**, watching **The War Games** is a rite of passage. It represents the climax of the black-and-white era and a bold step into a new direction. The story’s exploration of war, justice, and the cost of heroism feels timeless. Patrick Troughton’s Doctor is at his best—childlike yet wily, vulnerable yet brave. The introduction of the Time Lords adds a layer of cosmic tragedy to the Doctor’s character that would define him for decades to come.

Moreover, the serial’s central question—should a good person break the rules to do what is right—remains profoundly relevant. In an age of complex geopolitical conflicts, the allegory of the War Lords using human soldiers as pawns is uncomfortably familiar. The Doctor’s defiance and his subsequent punishment offer a powerful narrative about the price of moral courage. For fans of classic television, historical sci-fi, or simply great storytelling, **Doctor Who The War Games** is not just a historical artefact—it is a masterpiece that continues to challenge and entertain.

Conclusion

Doctor Who The War Games stands as a towering achievement in the history of the series. It gave Patrick Troughton a fittingly grand send-off, introduced the Time Lords as a key element of the show’s mythology, and delivered a gripping, intelligent commentary on the nature of conflict. Its ten-episode run allows for deep character development and a slow-burn reveal of the alien conspiracy. For those who have not yet experienced this classic serial, it is a journey well worth taking. For longtime fans, it remains a touchstone—a reminder of the ambition, heart, and moral complexity that make **Doctor Who** a truly special programme. The war may be a game for the War Lords, but for the Doctor—and for us—the stakes are always real.